Dementia
Appendix P: Diagnosis evidence tables \& GRADE

## P.2.7.8 Amyloid Beta 1-42

| Studies | Design | Total N | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sens } \\ (95 \% \mathrm{Cl}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Spec } \\ \text { (95\%CI) } \end{gathered}$ | Measure | Summary of findings (95\%CI) | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{0} \\ & \frac{\pi}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{n}{\omega} \\ & \underset{\sim}{n} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { considerations } \end{aligned}$ | Quality |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALL EVIDENCE POOLED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 studies (Andreasen <br> 2001; Brandt 2008; Duits <br> 2014; Dumurgier 2015 |  |  |  |  | LR+ | 2.88 (2.23, 3.67) | Serious | Serious | Not serious | Not serious |  | LOW |
| (Lille); Dumurgier 2015 <br> (Paris); Dumurgier 2015 <br> (Montpellier); Gabelle <br> 2012 (Lille and Paris); <br> Gabelle 2012 <br> (Montpellier); Knapskgog <br> 2016; Mulder 2010) | $8 \times$ <br> prospective; <br> $2 \times$ <br> retrospective | 3,685 | 0.76 (0.67, 0.83) | 0.74 (0.68, 0.79) | LR- | 0.34 (0.23, 0.46) | Serious | Serious | Not serious | Not serious | - | LOW |

## Notes on risk of bias

Mulder 2010: It is unclear whether participants were consecutively or randomly recruited; the test cut offs were not pre-specified but selected to obtain $85 \%$ sensitivity; the timing between the reference and index tests is unclear and it is unclear whether the index test was interpreted independently of the reference test results
Gabelle 2012: Test thresholds were not pre-specified, but optimised based on the data; it was unclear whether the study enrolled random or consecutive people or avoided inappropriate exclusions. A subgroup analysis was carried out but as $<10 \%$ population was excluded the study was not downgraded for this.
Dumurgier 2015: The reference standard diagnosis included consideration of the CSF results; the test cut offs were not pre-specified; patients with unknown clinical diagnoses or MCI were excluded from the study and the timing of the reference and index tests is unclear.
Additional notes: the Dumurgier study had 3 independent data sets from 3 different clinics; the Gabelle study had 2 independent data sets from 2 clinics.

