

P.2.1.74 MMSE (<21)

Studies	Design	Total N	Sens (95%CI)	Spec (95%CI)	Measure	Summary of findings (95%CI)	Risk of bias	Inconsistency	Indirectness	Imprecision	Other considerations	Quality
PRIMARY CARE												
1 study (Carnero-Pardo 2013)	Prospective	360	0.95 (0.87, 0.98)	0.73 (0.68, 0.78)	LR+	3.53 (2.89, 4.31)	Serious	n/a	Not serious	Not serious	-	MODERATE
					LR-	0.07 (0.03, 0.18)	Serious	n/a	Not serious	Not serious		MODERATE
SECONDARY CARE												
1 study (Flicker 1997)	Prospective	299	0.69 (0.63, 0.75)	0.76 (0.66, 0.84)	LR+	2.86 (1.93, 4.24)	V. serious	n/a	Not serious	Serious	-	VERY LOW
					LR-	0.41 (0.32, 0.52)	V. serious	n/a	Not serious	Serious		VERY LOW
ALL EVIDENCE POOLED V. serious												
2 studies (Carnero-Pardo 2013; Flicker 1997)	2x prospective	659	0.86 (0.43, 0.98)	0.74 (0.69, 0.78)	LR+	3.38 (2.83, 4.04)	Serious	Not serious	Not serious	Not serious	-	MODERATE
					LR-	0.18 (0.03, 1.00)	V. serious	Serious	Not serious	Serious		VERY LOW
Notes on risk of bias												
Flicker 1997: Due to non-pre-specification of test thresholds; large number of patients excluded from study; lack of clarity about patient groups included in the analysis and whether the reference standard results were interpreted without knowledge of the results of the index test.												
Carnero-Pardo 2013: Multiple test thresholds were used												