

Table 2: Summary of absolute effects per 1000 (95% confidence interval), among babies with fetal growth restriction or small-for-gestational-age babies

Key:	High certainty (benefit)	Moderate certainty (probable benefit)	Low certainty (possible benefit)
	High certainty (harm)	Moderate certainty (probable harm)	Low certainty (possible harm)
	High certainty (no difference)	Moderate certainty (probable no difference)	Low certainty (possible no difference)
	Very low certainty (uncertain)		

Outcome	Effect
Maternal outcomes	
Chorioamnionitis	Uncertain
Neonatal outcomes	
Neonatal death	Uncertain
RDS and moderate/severe RDS	Uncertain
IVH	Uncertain
Severe IVH (grade 3–4)	Uncertain
Neonatal infection	Uncertain
Necrotizing enterocolitis	Uncertain
Chronic lung disease	Uncertain
Patent ductus arteriosus	Uncertain
Retinopathy of prematurity	Uncertain
Neonatal hypoglycaemia	Uncertain
Surfactant use	Possibly reduced 133 fewer (173 fewer to 76 fewer)
Use of mechanical ventilation	Possibly reduced 182 fewer (254 fewer to 95 fewer)
Oxygen therapy	Possibly reduced 158 fewer (235 fewer to 61 fewer)
Admission to neonatal care	Uncertain
Duration of hospital stay	Possibly reduced MD 2.3 days lower (3.8 lower to 0.8 lower)
Mean birth weight	Uncertain
Survival free from disability	Uncertain
Cerebral palsy	Uncertain